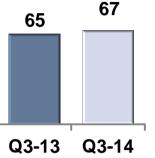


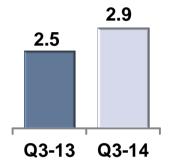
# Improved earnings in a mixed economic environment

- Slow global economic recovery
- Structural cost reductions clearly visible in the result
- New initiatives for further cost reductions



# OPERATING INCOME\* SEK bn





#### **TRUCK ORDERS & DELIVERIES**

Q2

Units, orders up 14% and deliveries down 5% compared with Q3 2013 – book to bill: 110%



Q3

Q4

Q1

Q3



Q3

Q2

<sup>\*</sup> Excluding restructuring charges

## TRUCKS EUROPE

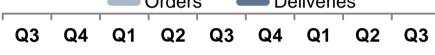
# Europe moving sidewaysincreased uncertainty

- Increased uncertainty in European demand
  - Economic development in Europe
  - Development in Russia/Eastern Europe
- Good reception of the new Volvo ranges with good pricing
- Renault Trucks T International Truck of the Year 2015
- Low order intake for Renault Trucks
  - Transitioning to the new ranges & slow demand in France
- Market shares Ytd Aug: Volvo 17.0% (+1.4) Renault 7.9% (-0.8)

#### **ORDERS & DELIVERIES**

Book to bill: Q3 104%







2013: 240' trucks



00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15

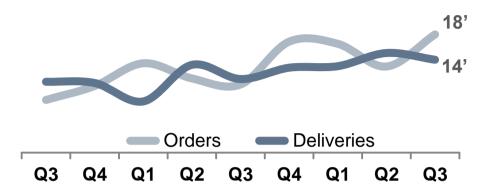


# TRUCKS NORTH AMERICA Good momentum

- Strong market continues
- Improved prize realization & customer mix
- Success for integrated drivelines
  - AMT now standard on Mack highway
- Ytd market shares in US & Canada: Mack 8.6% (+0.2)
  Volvo 12.6% (+1.6)
- Balancing price & market share in a strong market

#### **ORDERS & DELIVERIES**

Book to bill: Q3 127%



#### **TOTAL NA MARKET**

2013: 236' trucks

Forecast: 2014: 270'

2015: 280'



00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15

# Slow demand across the continent

- Weaker economies due to lower commodity prices & weak mining
- Industry overcapacity and elevated inventories resulting in pricing pressure
- New Volvo range announced
  - Transition from old to new in Q4 & Q1-15
- Brazil ytd Sep market shares:
   Volvo 21.1% (+1.1)
- Focus on balancing price and market share in a declining market

#### **ORDERS & DELIVERIES**

Book to bill: Q3 93%



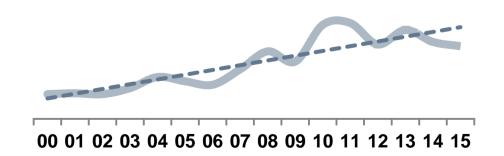


TOTAL MARKET, BRAZIL

2013: 104' trucks

Forecast: 2014: 90'

2015: 85'





# TRUCKS ASIA PACIFIC Mixed market development

- Continued good demand in Japan from infrastructure investments
- Slow demand in South East Asia
- Recovering demand in India
- Mining sluggish across the region
- UD, HD market share in Japan ytd: 18.4% (+0.4%)

#### **ORDERS & DELIVERIES\***

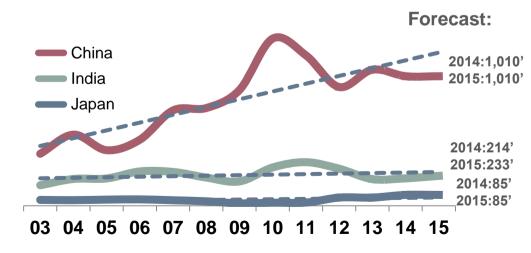
Book to bill: Q3 103%

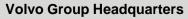




### MARKET OUTLOOK MD & HD

\* Including 100% of Joint-ventures





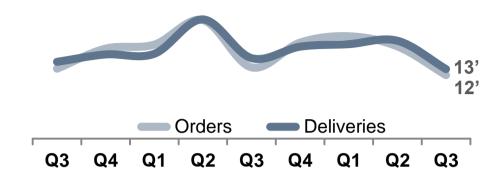
## **VOLVO CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT**

# Accelerated decline in China – production cuts in Q4

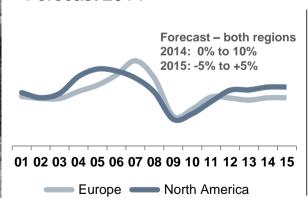
- Total market in China continued the rapid decline, deliveries declined by 38% in Q3
- Good demand in North America and sideways movement in Europe
- Over-capacity and too high inventories further production cuts in Q4
- Further cost reduction activities addressing
  - cost structure
  - product profitability

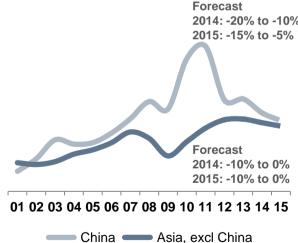
### **ORDERS & DELIVERIES**

Book to bill Volvo: Q3 88%



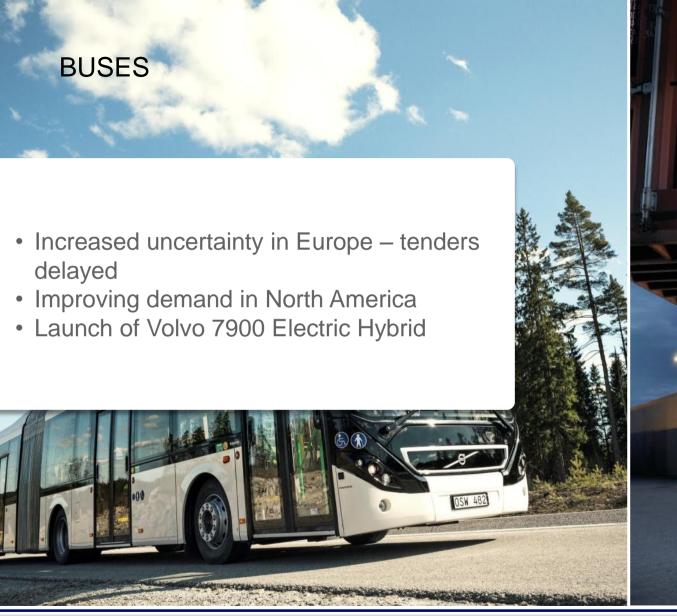


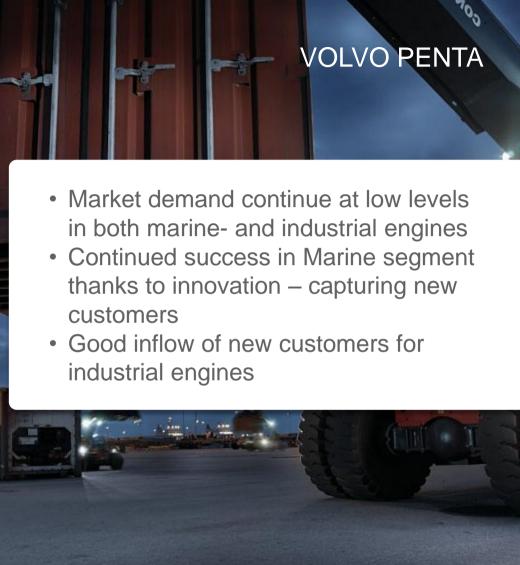






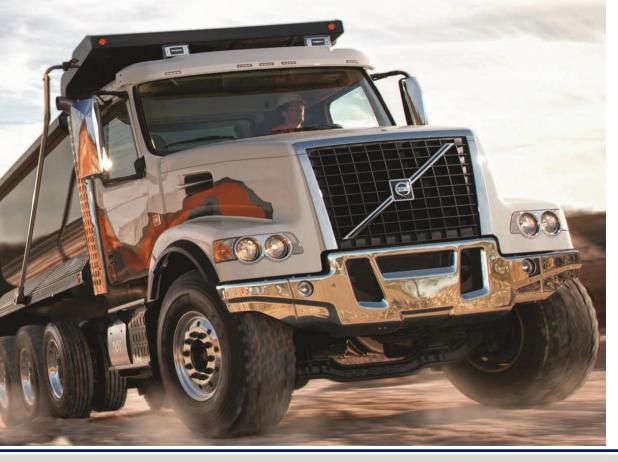


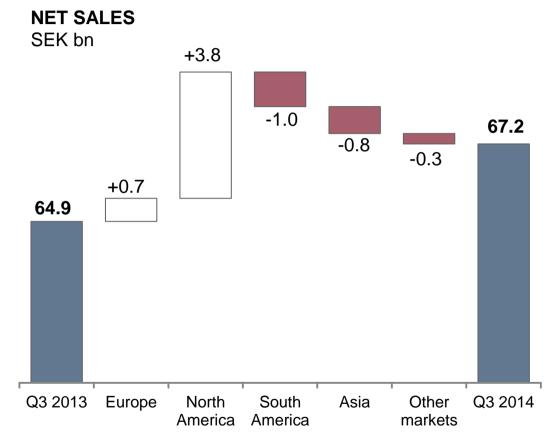




Good growth in North America partly offset by decline in

South America and Asia







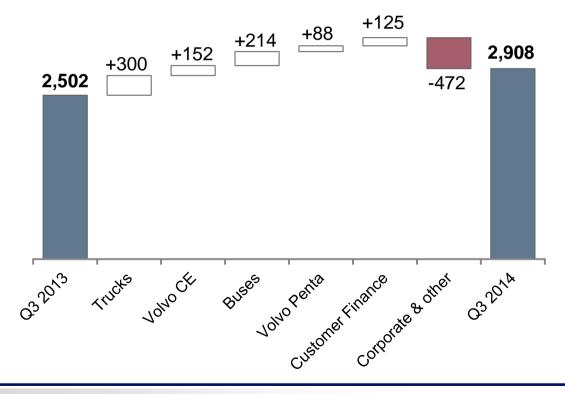




### **OPERATING INCOME\***

SEK M

**FX** impact: + 485 M



Third quarter 2014

Good earnings improvement from increased traction

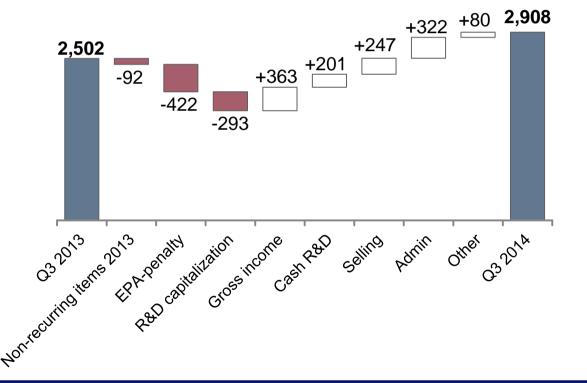
in cost savings

- + Price realization on new Volvo truck ranges
- + Lower selling & admin expenses
- + North American trucks
- + Lower cash R&D spending
- + Increased aftermarket
- EPA-litigation
- Lower capacity utilization
- Reduced R&D capitalization

### **OPERATING INCOME\***

SEK M

FX impact: +485 M



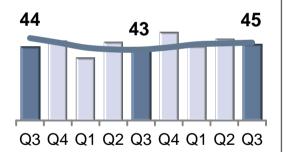
## **TRUCKS**

# Earnings improvement – but still not on targeted level

#### SALES TREND

SEK bn

12 months 189 bn

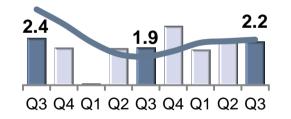


#### **OPERATING INCOME\***

SEK bn

12 months 9.1 bn

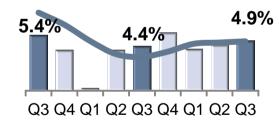
Currency: + 353 M R&D am/cap: - 195 M



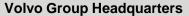
#### **OPERATING MARGIN\***

%

12 months 4.8%









## **TRUCKS**

# Price realization on Volvo range and improvements in NA partly offset by development in South America

**OPERATING INCOME\*** SFK M

1,893

+ Price realization on new Volvo ranges

+ North America, improved margins & volume

- + Aftermarket
- + Reduced operating expenses
- + Currency +353 M



- Reduced R&D capitalization (-195 M)

**OPERATING INCOME\*** SEK M

2,193



- Lower industrial capacity utilization

Q3 2014







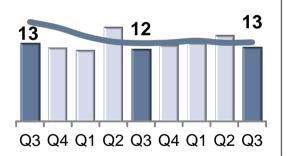
### **VOLVO CE**

# Sales flat, adjusted for currency

# - Market headwind accelerating

### **SALES TREND** SEK bn

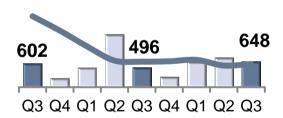
12 months 54 bn



#### **OPERATING INCOME\***

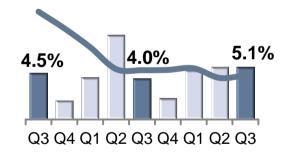
SEK M

12 months 2.3 bn Currency: + 125 M



#### **OPERATING MARGIN\***

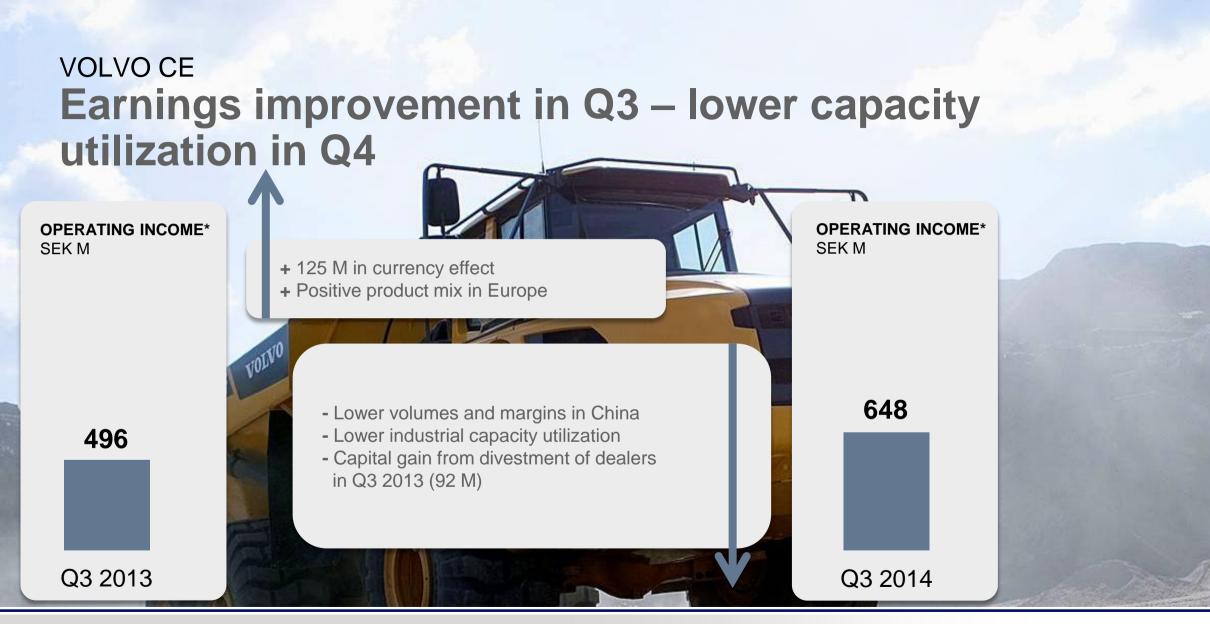
% 12 months 4.3%

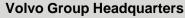


\* Excluding restructuring charges





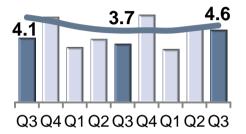






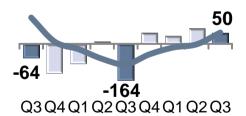
### **SALES TREND**

SEK bn 12 months 18 bn



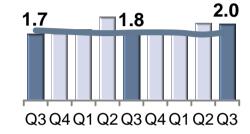
### **OPERATING INCOME\***

SEK M 12 months 206 M Currency: +63 M



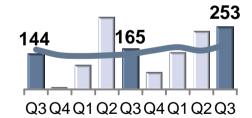
### **SALES TREND**

SEK bn 12 months 8 bn



#### **OPERATING INCOME\***

SEK M 12 months 710 M Currency: +65 M

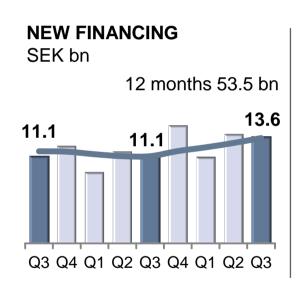


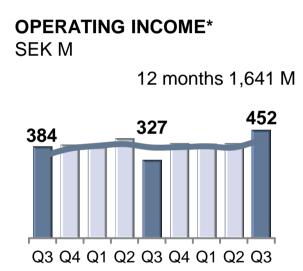


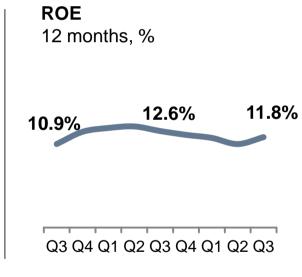


# CUSTOMER FINANCE

# Strong new business volume







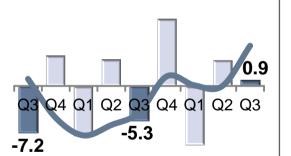




# Positive cash flow trend and reduced investments

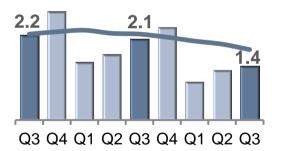
# **OPERATING CASH FLOW\*** SEK bn,

12-months SEK 6.2 bn

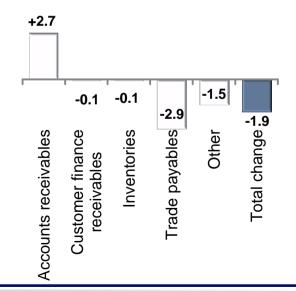


### **INVESTMENTS IN PPE\***

SEK bn, 12-months SEK 6.1 bn



# CASH-FLOW EFFECT FROM CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL\* SEK bn

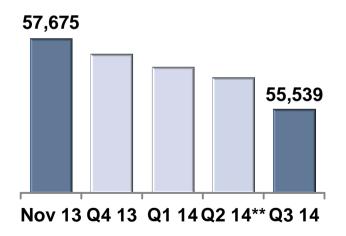






# Reduction of white-collar employees and consultants according to plan

### WHITE COLLAR EMPLOYEES & **CONSULTANTS\***



- Reduction target of 4,400. The majority to be implemented in 2014
- 2,136 net white collar reduction, including consultants, achieved group wide up until Q3 2014 of which 934 in Q3
- Voluntary leave program in France and Japan progressing according to plan







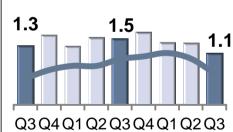
**Volvo Group Headquarters** \* Excluding Volvo Rents Third quarter 2014

# Structural cost reductions clearly visible in the result



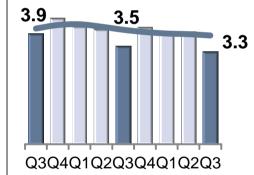
### **ADMIN EXPENSES**

SEK bn, 12-months 5.5

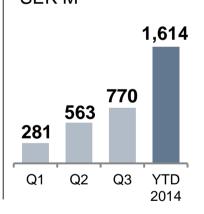


# CASH R&D EXPENSES

SEK bn, % 12-months 15.4



### REALIZED SAVINGS 2014 VS 2013 SEK M













1999-2011

# Transforming the Group to realize our full potential

2012-2015

ACQUISITION-DRIVEN
GROWTH

TRANSFORMATION

2016 →

**INCREASED PROFITABILITY** 

**2012** Reorganization & strategy

**2013** Extensive product renewal

2014 Drive organic growth and

execute efficiency program

**2015** Deliver profitability improvement



# **Key decisions – under execution**

### **Overall efficiency**

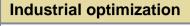
- Reduction of 4,400 white-collar employees & consultants
- R&D reduction



- Divestment of Volvo Rents and Aero
- Acquisition of Hauler business from Terex

### Sales optimization

- Optimize European distribution channel
  - 300 workshop agreements terminated
  - Targeting 30-40% more available workshops for Renault Trucks' customers
  - Consolidation of back-office functions & WC reduction
- Right-sizing of Japan sales organization, -950 employees
- UD exit from the US market
- End sales of logistical services to external customers



- Optimize European industrial footprint
  - HD assembly lines 6→5
- Cab assembly from Umeå to Gothenburg, Sweden
- MD truck assembly from 2→1 plant
- Japanese Industrial restructuring
  - Phase out of legacy engines & transmissions
  - Close or divest Konosu foundry operations
  - Close or divest Hanyu transmission plant
  - Divest N-tech and Sakura Tex affiliated companies
  - Consolidate operations into one industrial site
  - Truck assembly capacity from 50,000 to 13,500 per year Reduction of 700+ employees & consultants
- Exit truck assembly operations in Karsan, Turkey
- Insourcing of axle assembly to Hagerstown, US and Wacol, Australia
- Consolidate CKD from Jacksonville to Macungie, USA
- Consolidate parts warehouses; 3 closed & 3 down-sized in North America, moving from 2→1 in South Africa
- Close crankshaft plant in Spain
- Close remanufacturing in Eskilstuna & Eslöv, Sweden
- Exit casting of disc brakes to external customers, Sweden





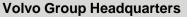














# New structural cost reduction activities added



### Initiative

- Further cost reduction activities in Construction equipment
- **2** Reorganization of sales and marketing in Group Trucks
- **IT Operations**

### **Key activities**

- Right size cost structure
- Address product profitability
- One joint Sales & Marketing organization for Group Trucks instead of three
- Less complex organization with fewer layers
- Review of what is core vs none-core



# Strategic program 2013-2015 – changed format for follow-up

# ONGOING PROFIT IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

- Increase gross profit margin
- Reduce standard cost of sales
- Decrease wholesale selling expenses
- Increase own dealer soft offer
- Reduce cash spend in R&D
- IT cost on 2% of total cost

### Old format of follow-up

- Trucks focus
- Market/mix/volume dependent
- Progress difficult to track externally

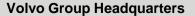
### New format of follow-up

- Group focus
- Cost focus
- Improved transparency
- Market/mix/volume independent

FOCUS ON STRUCTURAL COST REDUCTION

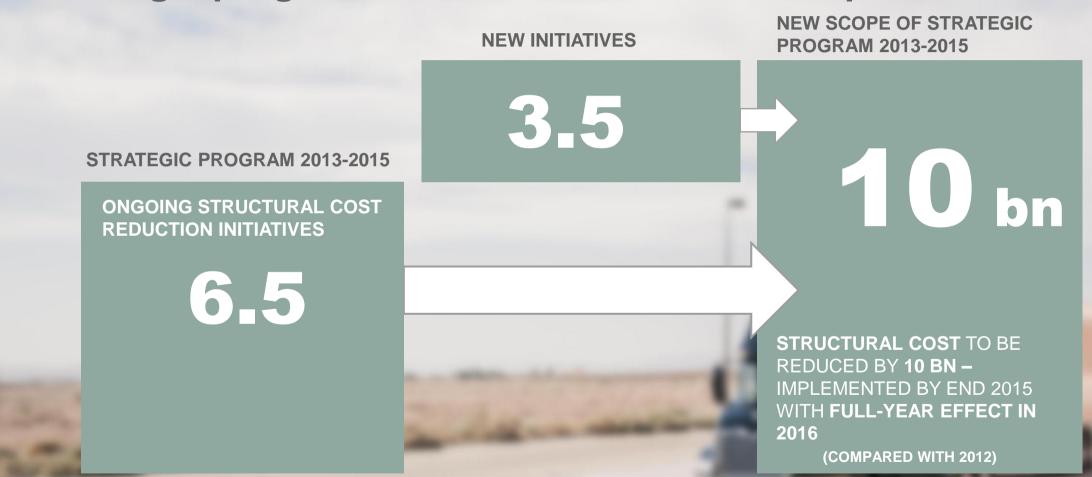
Volume, product and market mix dependent

**Structural cost** 





# **VOLVO GROUP Strategic program 2013-2015 – increased scope**





# Structural cost to be reduced by 10 bn – implemented by end 2015 with full-year effect in 2016

SEK bn	2012	2013	Q3 2014*	Targeted reduction 2016 vs 2012
Structural reduction in Gross Income		-	-0.7	
Cash R&D	16.9	15.9	15.4	
Selling expenses	27.9	28.5	27.8	
Admin expenses	5.6	5.9	5.5	
Total reduction vs. 2012	_	-0.1	-2.4	-10

<sup>\* 12-</sup>months moving as of Q3 2014



arter 2014

# Third quarter summary

## **POSITIVE FACTORS**

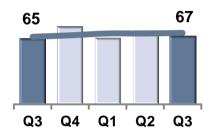
- Good growth and improved profitability in North America
- > As planned, increased momentum in cost savings
- Successful new Volvo truck ranges
- Positive cash flow trend

## **NEGATIVE FACTORS**

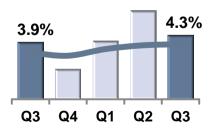
- Accelerated decline for Construction Equipment in China
- Uncertainty in Europe
- > Sales and margin decline for Trucks in South America
- Low capacity utilization in parts of our industrial system

## **NEW COST REDUCTION INITIATIVES**

#### NET SALES SEK bn 12 months 282 bn



**OPERATING MARGIN\***SEK m 12 months 4.0%



<sup>\*</sup> Excluding restructuring charges

# **VOLVO**