

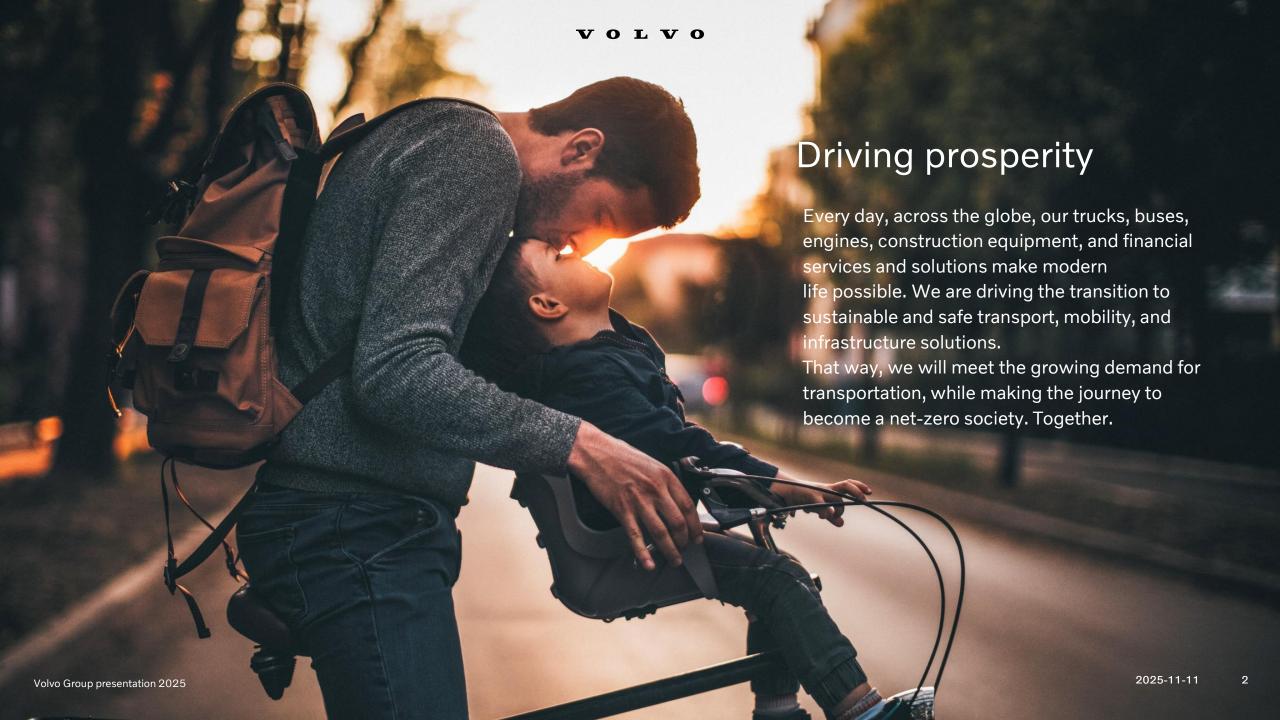
VOLVO GROUP BUSINESS UPDATE

Post Q3, 2025

Volvo Group

Business Update post Q3 2025

2025-11-11



What we do

Volvo Group offers trucks, buses, construction equipment, power solutions for marine and industrial applications, financing and services that increase our customers' uptime and productivity.

We develop and offer electrified and autonomous solutions for the benefit of customers, society and for the environment.

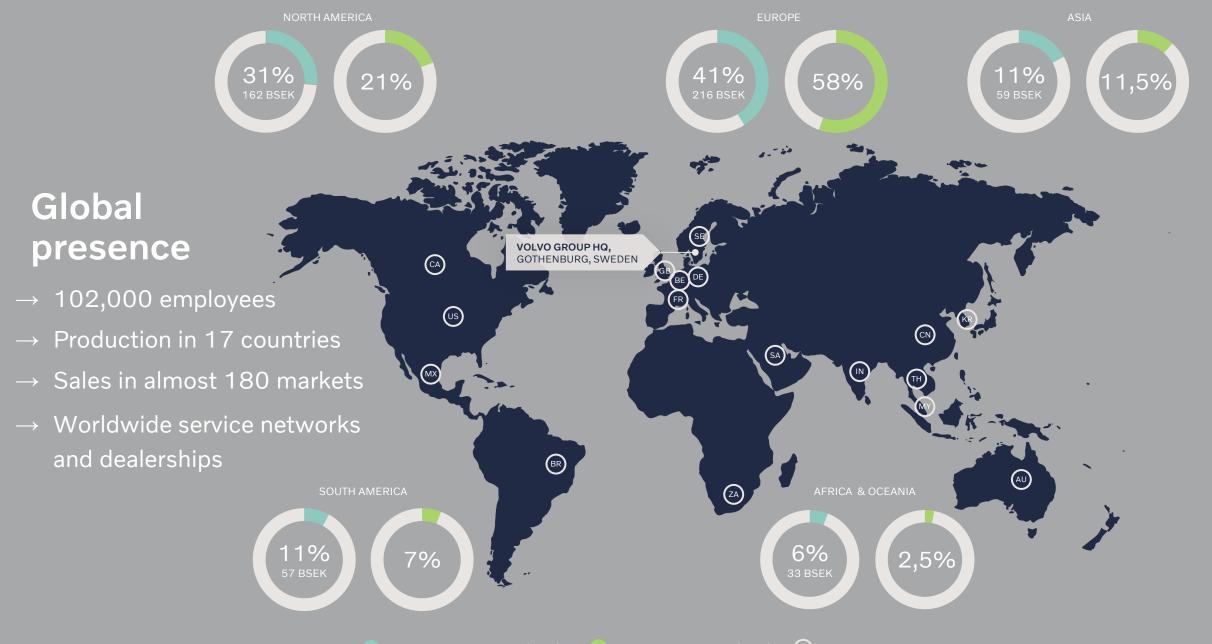








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Our strategic direction is in sync with our financial ambitions

Strategic Strong positions Value creation Synergies across direction in key markets Leadership in the Service business through Group the Group with regional transformation growth portfolio mgmt. through CAST value chains Continuous Gradual and Reduced volatility Discipline in investments in Accelerating consistent in earnings and capital allocation/ offerings, new growth through earnings Financial cash flow investments technologies and transformation improvement innovations ambitions

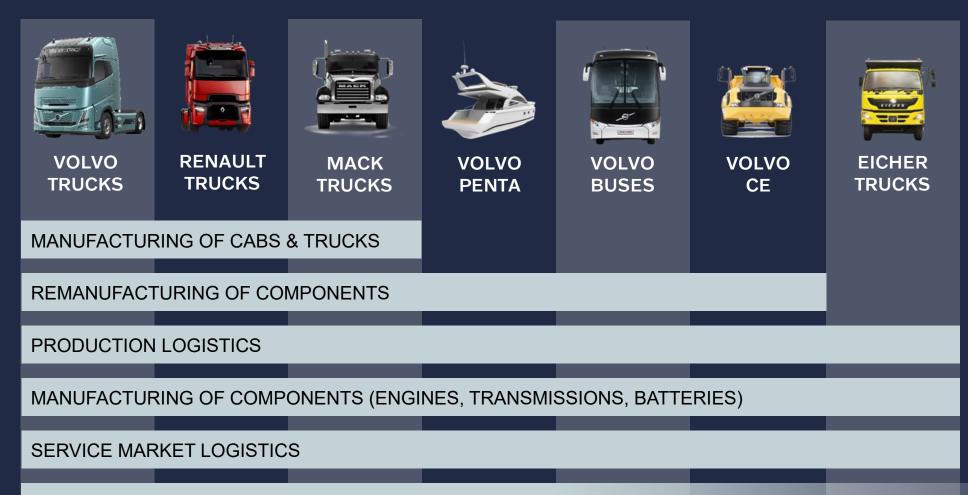
Common Architecture and Shared Technology (CAST)



FINANCIAL

SERVICES

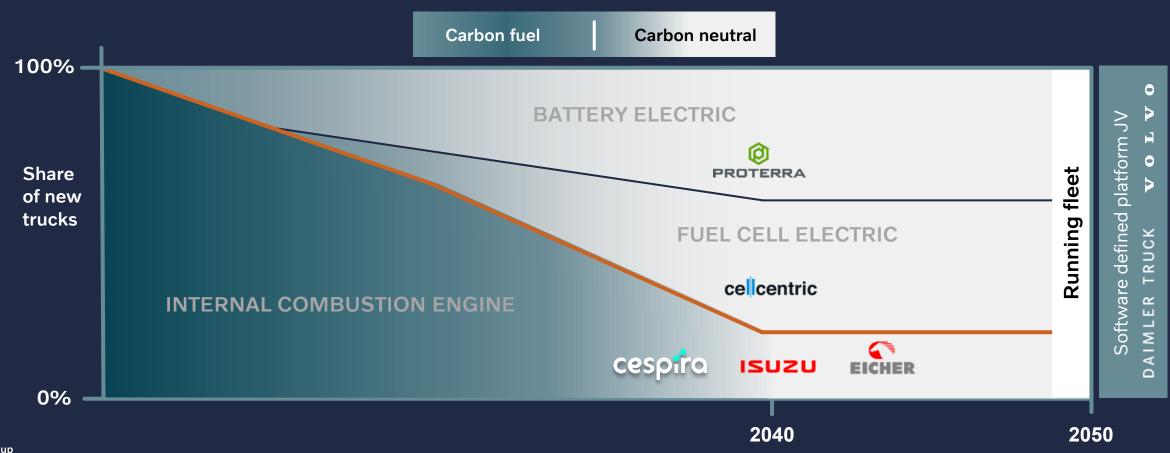
Driving global platforms supported by CAST



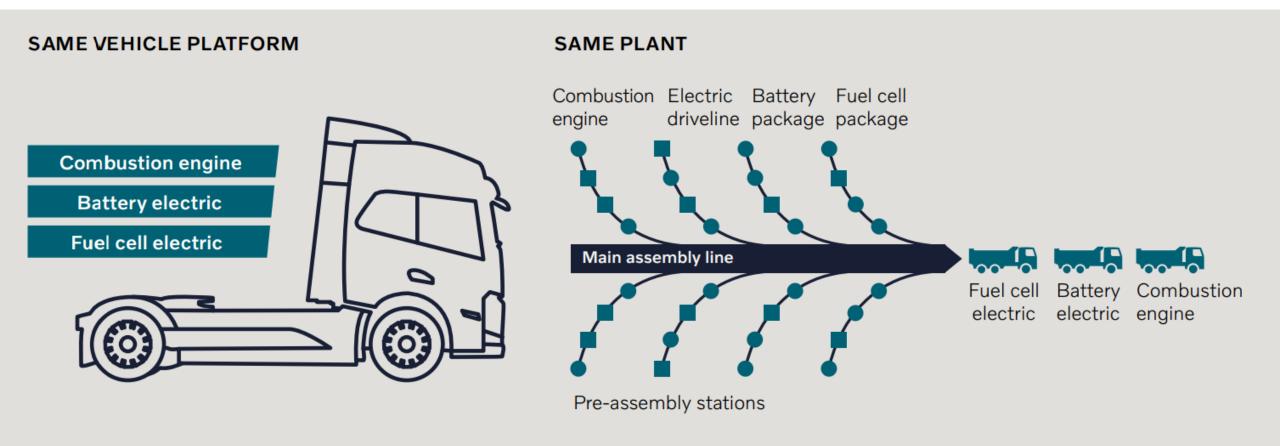
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VOLVO PERFORMANCE SYSTEM

Strong partnerships to accelerate the transition



Value creation through modular architecture



Volvo Group

The formula for electromobility adoption



Electromobility adoption rate

Product and services offering

Total cost of ownership incl. incentives, regulation and carbon targets and pricing

Infrastructure

Fossil-free energy

Supply network

Customer competitiveness and peace of mind

CELL MODULE **PACK ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEM** V O L V O VOLVO VOLVO + partner PROTEFRA SAMSUNG AKASOL 0 **(LG** PROTEF RA SAMSUNG

GRADUAL BACKWARD INTEGRATION

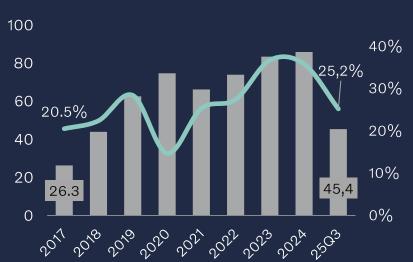
Disciplined capital allocation balancing shareholder return while future proofing the Group

STRONG FINANCIAL POSITION AND **RETURN ON CAPITAL EMPLOYED**

ROCE Net cash position, SEK bn

(excl. pensions and lease liabilities)

Industrial Operations



FORWARD-LEANING INVESTMENTS INTO TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION



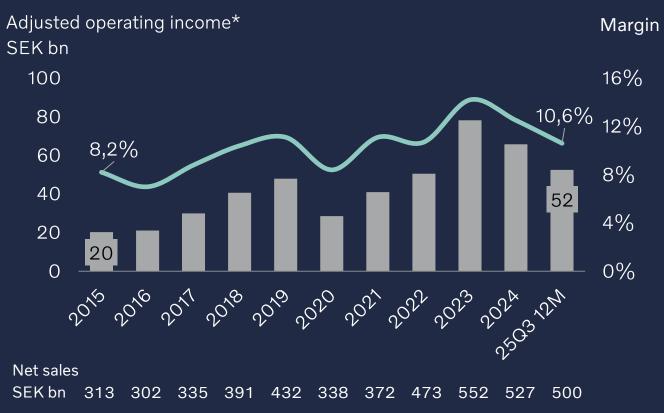
ATTRACTIVE SHAREHOLDER RETURN



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Consistent earnings improvement while investing in new technologies





Business Update post Q3 2025

Services strengthening both customer retention, profitability and resilience



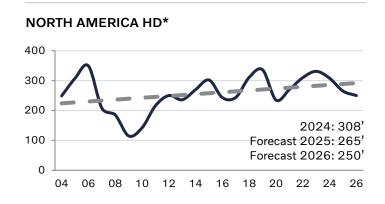


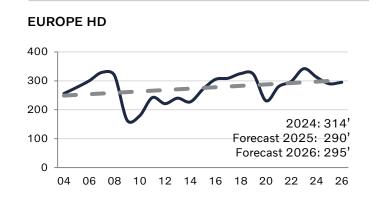
Deep dive slides

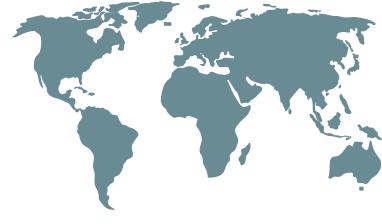
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TRUCKS

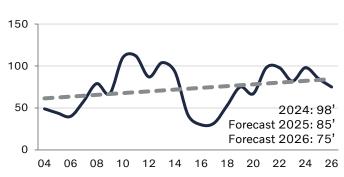
Market environment

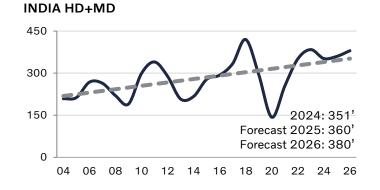


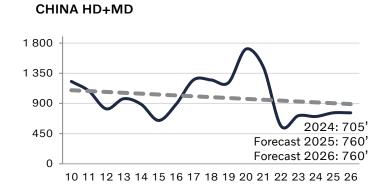








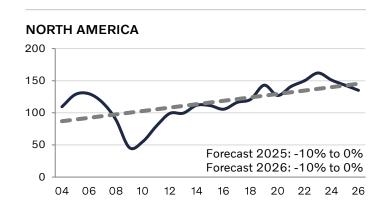


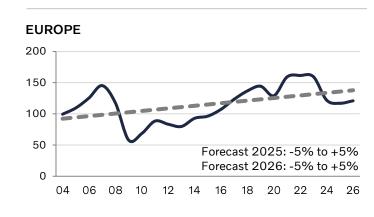


^{*} The North American FY26 forecast is subject to a large degree of uncertainty Volvo Group | Third Quarter 2025

CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT

Market environment







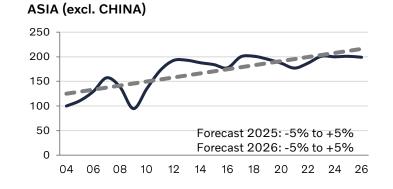


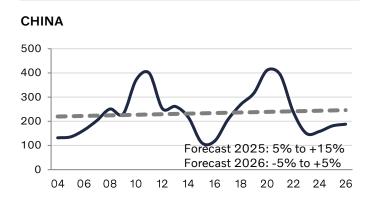
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08 10 12

SOUTH AMERICA





18

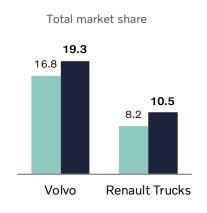
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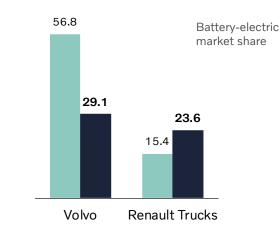
TRUCKS

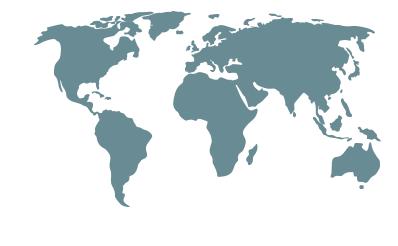
YTD Sep

Heavy-duty truck market shares

EUROPE (EU29)

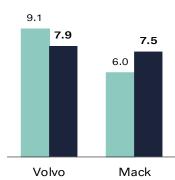


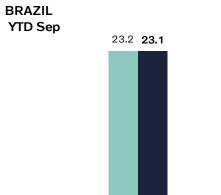




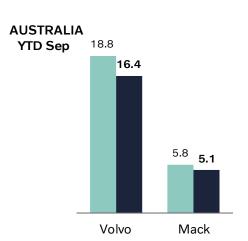
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NORTH AMERICA YTD Aug





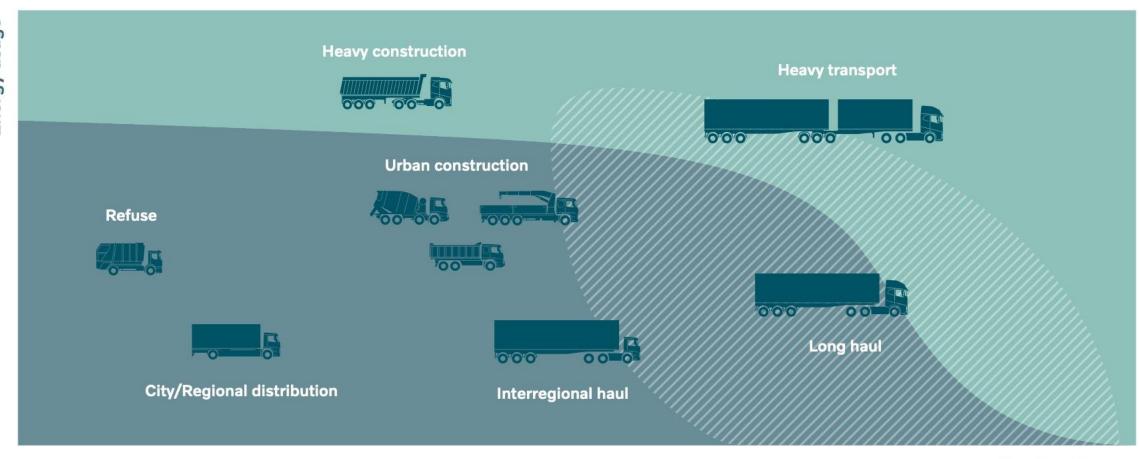
Volvo



2024 2025

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A mix of products required to support CO2 reductions towards 2030

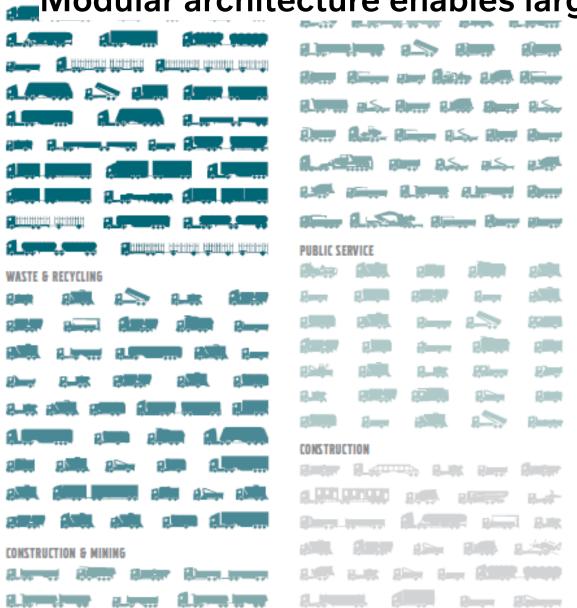


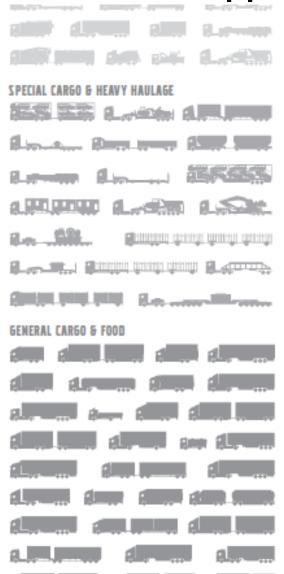






Modular architecture enables large number of applications





4 PETROLEUM & CHEMICAL 2000 1000 ELFT FOREST The state of

Continuously reviewing the Group's business portfolio



Volvo Group

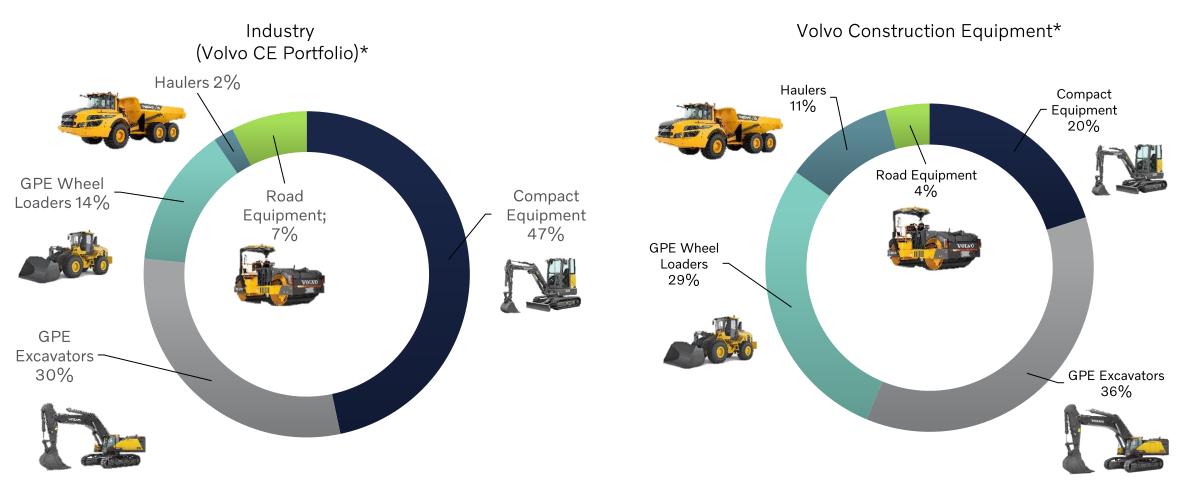
Business Update post Q3 2025

Driving performance improvements across truck brands and JV's while investing into tomorrow's value chain and technologies

- Earnings profile as per FY2023



Volvo Construction Equipment product line exposure versus industry



^{*)} As of December 2024 defined as units sold

24

Volvo's standard vehicle for autonomous transportation

Platform to maximize value creation for Volvo Group

Virtual drivers







Truck brands







Business models



Transport as a

as a Service Service

VOLVO

Truck



Autonomy-enabled truck

Use cases









Geographies







Drivetrains



Internal combustion electric engine



Battery



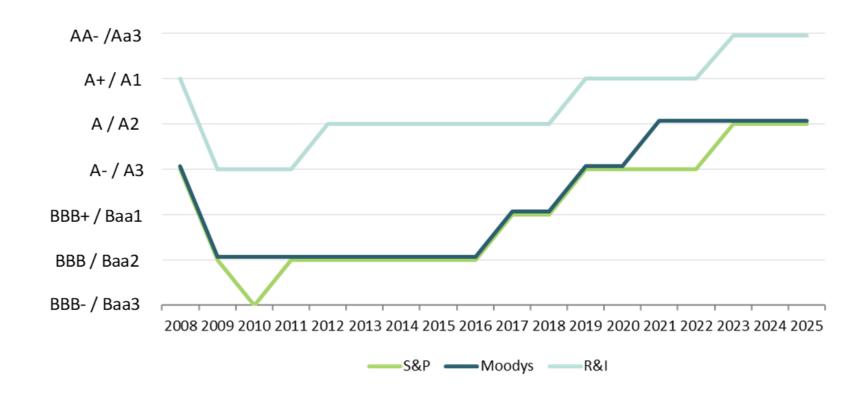
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Volvo Autonomous Solutions has achieved critical milestones



Volvo Group

Strong credit ratings

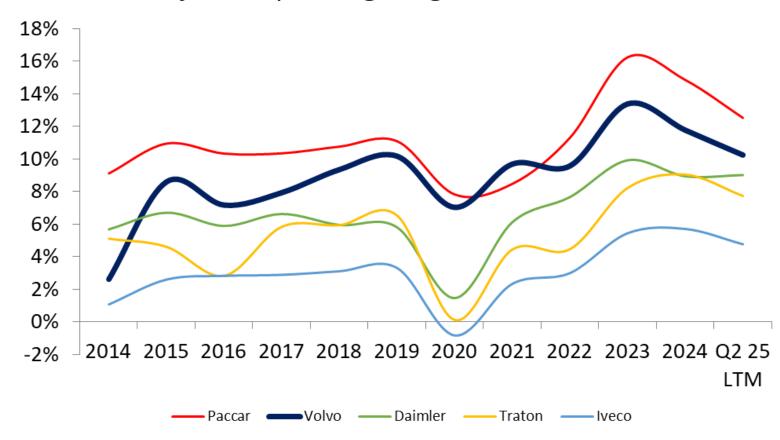


Volvo Group

27

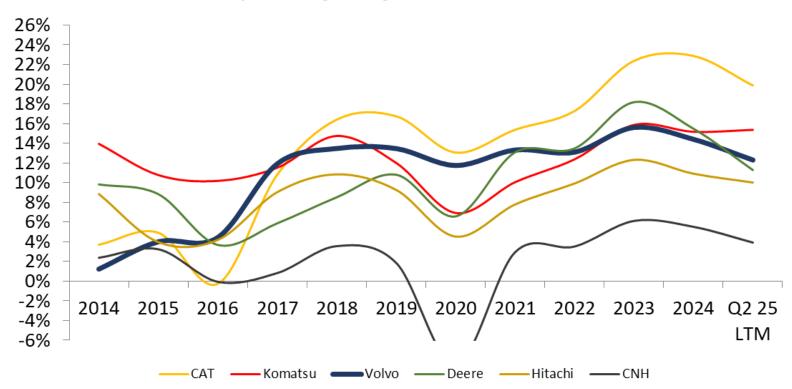
Trucks, Buses & Engines

Adjusted operating margin: Volvo vs Peers



Construction equipment

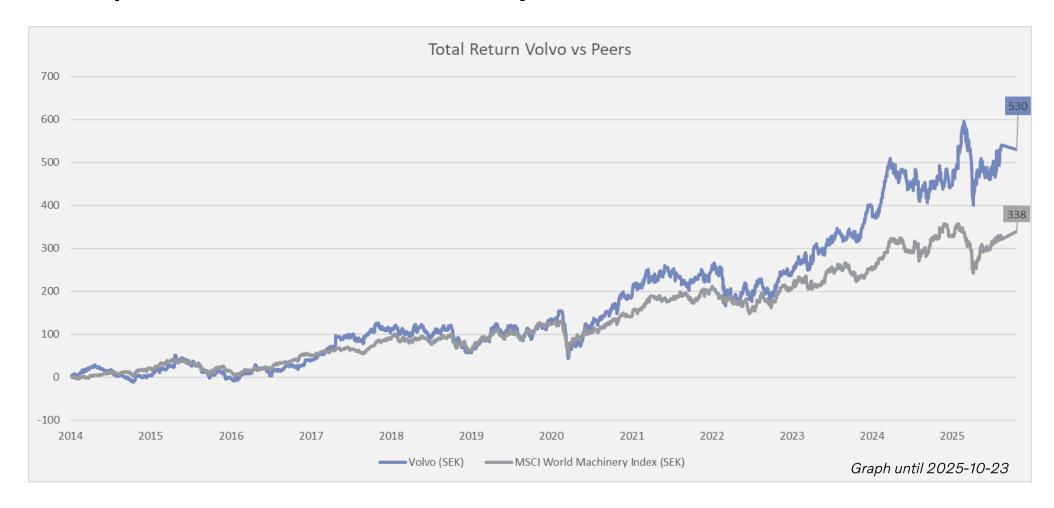
Operating margin: Volvo vs Peers



Volvo GroupOperating margin



Volvo Group vs MSCI World Machinery Index

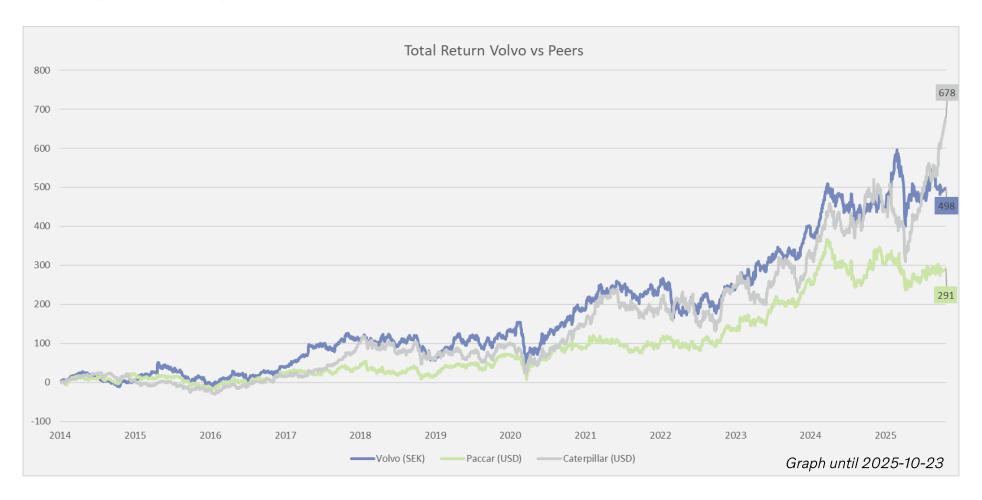


Volvo Group vs European truck peers



Volvo Group

Volvo Group vs US peers



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