

FINAL TERMS

PROHIBITION OF SALES TO EEA RETAIL INVESTORS -The Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the European Economic Area ("EEA"). For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or both) of: (i) a retail client as defined in point (11) of Article 4(1) of Directive 2014/65/EU ("EU MiFID II"); or (ii) a customer within the meaning of Directive (EU) 2016/97 on insurance distribution, as amended, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client as defined in point (10) of Article 4(1) of EU MiFID II. Consequently, no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 (the "EU PRIIPs Regulation") for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the EEA has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the EEA may be unlawful under the EU PRIIPs Regulation.

PROHIBITION OF SALES TO UK RETAIL INVESTORS – The Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the United Kingdom ("UK"). For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or both) of: (i) a retail client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2 of Regulation (EU) No 2017/565 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 ("EUWA"); or (ii) a customer within the meaning of the provisions of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 ("FSMA") and any rules or regulations made under the FSMA to implement Directive (EU) 2016/97 on insurance distribution, as amended, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2(1) of Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA. Consequently, no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA (the "UK PRIIPs Regulation") for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the UK has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the UK may be unlawful under the UK PRIIPs Regulation.

EU MiFID II PRODUCT GOVERNANCE / PROFESSIONAL INVESTORS AND ELIGIBLE COUNTERPARTIES ONLY TARGET MARKET – Solely for the purposes of each manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the Notes has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the Notes is eligible counterparties and professional clients only, each as defined in EU MiFID II; and (ii) all channels for distribution of the Notes to eligible counterparties and professional clients are appropriate. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the Notes (a "distributor") should take into consideration the manufacturers' target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to EU MiFID II is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the Notes (by either adopting or refining the manufacturers' target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels. For the avoidance of doubt, neither the Issuer nor the Parent is a manufacturer for the purposes of the EU MiFID Product Governance Rules.

24 October 2025

VOLVO TREASURY AB (publ) (the "Issuer")
Legal Entity Identifier (LEI): 549300PD69T87IGZG395

Issue of SEK 1,900,000,000 3.048 per cent. Notes due 28 October 2030
guaranteed by AB Volvo (publ) (the "Guarantor") issued pursuant to the
U.S. \$20,000,000,000 Euro Medium Term Note Programme

PART A – CONTRACTUAL TERMS

Terms used herein shall be deemed to be defined as such for the purposes of the Terms and Conditions set forth in the prospectus dated 7 May 2025 (the "Prospectus") which constitutes a base prospectus for the purposes of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 (the "EU Prospectus Regulation"). This document constitutes the Final Terms of the Notes described herein for the purposes of Article 8 of the EU Prospectus Regulation and must be read in conjunction with the Prospectus, in order to obtain all the relevant information. The Prospectus has been published on the websites of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange (www.luxse.com) and the Volvo Group (www.volvogroup.com) and is available for viewing at, and copies may be obtained from, the registered office of the Issuer and from the specified offices of the Paying Agents in London and Luxembourg.

1. (i) Series Number: 491
(ii) Tranche Number: 1
(iii) Date on which the Notes will be consolidated and form a single Series: Not Applicable
2. Specified Currency or Currencies: Swedish Krona ("SEK ")
3. Aggregate Nominal Amount:
(i) Series: SEK 1,900,000,000
(ii) Tranche: SEK 1,900,000,000
4. Issue Price: 100.000 per cent. of the Aggregate Nominal Amount
5. (i) Specified Denomination(s): SEK 2,000,000 and integral multiples of SEK 1,000,000 in excess thereof up to and including SEK 3,000,000. (Note: no notes in definitive form to be issued with a denomination above SEK 3,000,000).
(ii) Calculation Amount: SEK 1,000,000
6. (i) Issue Date: 28 October 2025
(ii) Interest Commencement Date: Issue Date
7. Maturity Date: 28 October 2030
8. Interest Basis: 3.048 per cent. Fixed Rate
9. Redemption/Payment Basis: Subject to any purchase and cancellation or early redemption, the Notes will be redeemed on the Maturity Date at 100.00 per cent. of their nominal amount
10. Change of Interest Basis: Not Applicable
11. Put/Call Options: Not Applicable
12. Date of approval for issuance of Notes obtained: Resolution of the Board of Directors of the Issuer dated 8 December 2022 and resolution of the Board of Directors of the Guarantor dated 7-8 December 2022

Provisions Relating to Interest (if any) Payable

13. **Fixed Rate Note Provisions** Applicable
(i) Rate(s) of Interest: 3.048 per cent. per annum payable in arrear on each Interest Payment Date
(ii) Interest Payment Date(s): 28 October in each year, from and including 28 October 2026, up to and including the Maturity Date

(iii)	Fixed Coupon Amount(s):	SEK 30,480.00 per Calculation Amount
(iv)	Broken Amount(s):	Not Applicable
(v)	Additional Business Centre(s):	Not Applicable
(vi)	Day Count Fraction:	30/360
(vii)	Determination Date(s):	Not Applicable
14.	Floating Rate Note Provisions	Not Applicable
15.	Zero Coupon Note Provisions	Not Applicable

Provisions Relating to Redemption

16.	Issuer Call:	Not Applicable
17.	Make-whole Redemption by the Issuer:	Not Applicable
18.	Clean-up Call:	Not Applicable
19.	Residual Maturity Call:	Not Applicable
20.	Investor Put:	Not Applicable
21.	Final Redemption Amount:	Subject to any purchase or cancellation or early redemption, the Notes will be redeemed on the Maturity Date at 100.00 per cent. of their nominal amount
22.	Early Redemption Amount payable on redemption for taxation reasons or on event of default:	SEK 1,000,000 per Calculation Amount

General Provisions Applicable to the Notes

23.	Form of Notes:	
	(a) Form of Notes:	Temporary Global Note exchangeable for a Permanent Global Note which is exchangeable for Definitive Notes only upon an Exchange Event.
	(b) New Global Note:	No
24.	Additional Financial Centre(s):	Not Applicable
25.	Talons for future Coupons to be attached to Definitive Notes:	No

Signed on behalf of the Issuer:

By:

By:

Duly authorised

Duly authorised

PART B – OTHER INFORMATION

1. LISTING AND ADMISSION TO TRADING

- | | | |
|------|---|---|
| (i) | Listing and admission to trading: | Application is expected to be made by the Issuer (or on its behalf) for the Notes to be listed on the Official List of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange and admitted to trading on the regulated market of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange, with effect from the Issue Date. |
| (ii) | Estimate of total expenses related to admission to trading: | €3,575 |

2. RATINGS

Ratings:

The Notes to be issued have been rated:

A2 by Moody's Investors Service (Nordics) AB ("**Moody's**"); and
A by S&P Global Ratings Europe Limited ("**S&P**").

Each of S&P and Moody's is established in the European Union and is registered under Regulation (EC) No. 1060/2009 (as amended). As such, each of S&P and Moody's is included in the list of credit rating agencies published by the European Securities and Markets Authority on its website in accordance with such Regulation.

The ratings Moody's and S&P have given to the Notes are endorsed by Moody's Investors Service Ltd and S&P Global Ratings UK Limited, respectively, which are established in the UK and registered under Regulation (EC) No 1060/2009 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA.

According to Moodys' rating system, obligations rated "A" are judged to be upper-medium grade and are subject to low credit risk. Moody's appends numerical modifiers 1, 2, and 3 to each generic rating classification from "Aa" through "Caa". The modifier 1 indicates that the obligation ranks in the higher end of its generic rating category; the modifier 2 indicates a mid-range ranking; and the modifier 3 indicates a ranking in the lower end of that generic rating category.

According to S&P's rating system, an obligation rated "A" is somewhat more susceptible to the adverse effects of changes in circumstances and economic conditions than obligations in higher-rated categories. However, the obligor's capacity to meet its financial commitments on the obligation is still strong.

3. INTERESTS OF NATURAL AND LEGAL PERSONS INVOLVED IN THE ISSUE

Save for any fees payable to the Joint Lead Managers, so far as the Issuer is aware, no person involved in the issue of the Notes has an interest material to the offer. The Joint Lead Managers and their affiliates have engaged, and may in the future engage, in investment banking and/or commercial banking transactions with, and may perform other services for, the Issuer and the Guarantor and their affiliates in the ordinary course of business.

4. USE AND ESTIMATED NET AMOUNT OF PROCEEDS

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|--|--------------------------|
| (i) Use of proceeds: | General funding purposes |
| (ii) Estimated net amount of proceeds: | SEK 1,897,150,000 |

5. BENCHMARKS REGULATION - FLOATING RATE NOTES CALCULATED BY REFERENCE TO A BENCHMARK ONLY

Not Applicable

6. YIELD

3.048 per cent. per annum. The yield is calculated at the Issue Date on the basis of the Issue Price. It is not an indication of future yield.

7. DISTRIBUTION

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| (i) If syndicated, names of Joint Lead Managers: | Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB (publ)
Svenska Handelsbanken AB (publ) |
| (ii) Date of Subscription Agreement: | 24 October 2025 |
| (iii) Stabilisation Manager(s) (if any): | Not Applicable |
| (iv) If non-syndicated, name and address of relevant Dealer: | Not Applicable |
| (v) TEFRA: | TEFRA D |

8. OPERATIONAL INFORMATION

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| (i) ISIN Code: | XS3217509408 |
| (ii) Common Code: | 321750940 |
| (iii) CFI: | See the website of the Association of National Numbering Agencies (ANNA) or alternatively sourced from the responsible National Numbering Agency that assigned the ISIN |
| (iv) FISN: | See the website of the Association of National Numbering Agencies (ANNA) or alternatively sourced from the responsible National Numbering Agency that assigned the ISIN |
| (v) Any clearing system(s) other than Euroclear Bank SA/NV and | Not Applicable |

Clearstream Banking S.A. and the relevant identification number(s):

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| (vi) | Delivery: | Delivery against payment |
| (vii) | Names and addresses of additional Paying Agent(s) (if any): | Not Applicable |
| (viii) | Intended to be held in a manner which would allow Eurosystem eligibility: | No. Whilst the designation is specified as "no" at the date of these Final Terms, should the Eurosystem eligibility criteria be amended in the future such that the Notes are capable of meeting them the Notes may then be deposited with one of the ICSDs as common safekeeper. Note that this does not necessarily mean that the Notes will then be recognised as eligible collateral for Eurosystem monetary policy and intra-day credit operations by the Eurosystem at any time during their life. Such recognition will depend upon the ECB being satisfied that Eurosystem eligibility criteria have been met. |

9. THIRD PARTY INFORMATION

The ratings definitions of S&P and Moody's referred to in Part B, paragraph 2 (Ratings) above have been extracted from https://www.standardandpoors.com/en_US/web/guest/article/-/view/sourceId/504352 and <https://ratings.moody's.com/rmc-documents/53954>, respectively. The Issuer confirms that such information has been accurately reproduced and that, so far as it is aware and is able to ascertain from information published by S&P and Moody's, no facts have been omitted which would render the reproduced information inaccurate or misleading.